

Higher School of Economics



Institute for Statistical Studies and Economics of Knowledge



Foresight Centre

Russian S&T Foresight 2030: Methodology, Structure, Place in S&T Policy

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CONTENTS

- S&T Foresight in Russia a brief introduction
- Structure of the programme
- Methodology
- Integration to S&T and innovation policy



Major stages of S&T Foresight in Russia

- S&T priorities and critical technologies: 1996, 2002, 2006, 2011
- S&T Foresight: 2025 (Delphi) 2007-2008
- S&T Foresight: 2030 2009-2010
- S&T Foresight: 2030 (new cycle) 2011-2013



Priorities for S&T and innovation

 Mission-oriented: Technology modernisation Energy efficiency
Nuclear technologies
Space technologies
Medicine
Strategic information technologies

Functional: Restructuring S&T system

Research universities
Innovation infrastructure at universities
National research centres
Centres of excellence

 Thematic: Critical technologies, S&T programmes Information and telecommunication systems
Living systems
Industry of nanosystems
Transportation and aerospace systems
Rational use of nature
Energy efficiency and energy saving

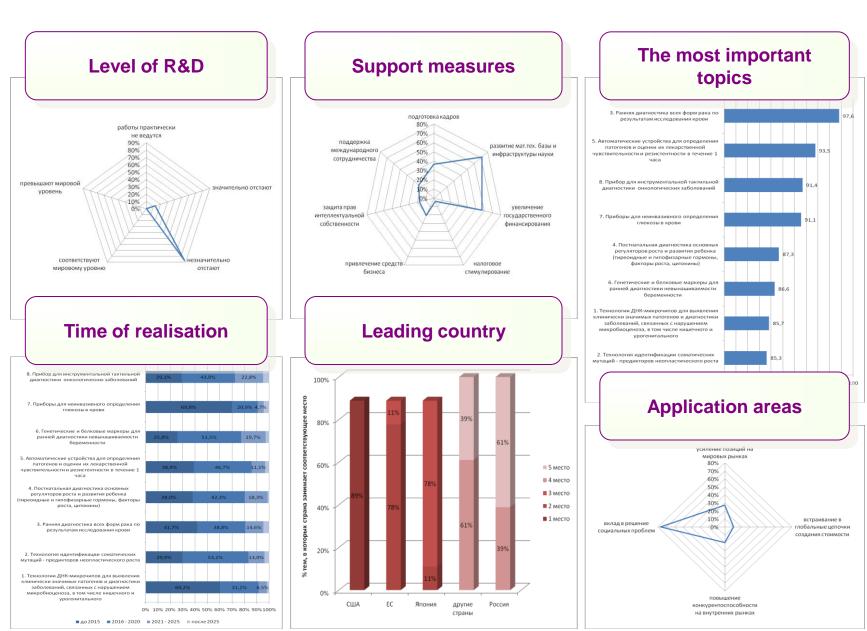
1st cycle – S&T Delphi: areas covered

Information and Telecommunication Systems
Industry of Nanosystems and Materials
Living Systems
Medicine and Health
Rational Use of Natural Resources
Transportation, Aviation and Space Systems
Power Engineering and Energy Saving
Manufacturing Systems
Safety and Security
Technologies for Society

- nuclear technologies
- hydrogen energy
- organic fuel and microsystems
- composites and ceramic materials
- membranes and catalysts
- biocompatible materials

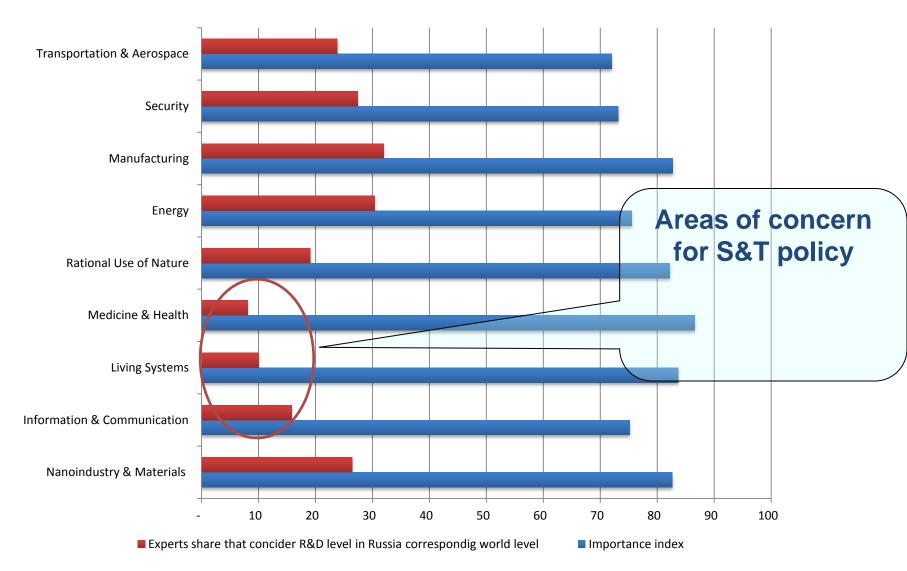


Delphi 2025: informing policy making



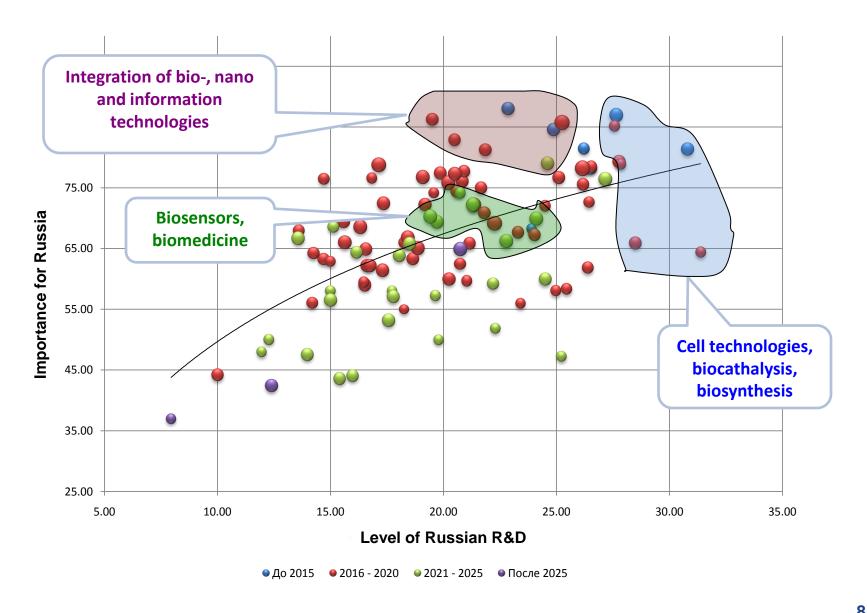


R&D level vs importance of S&T areas



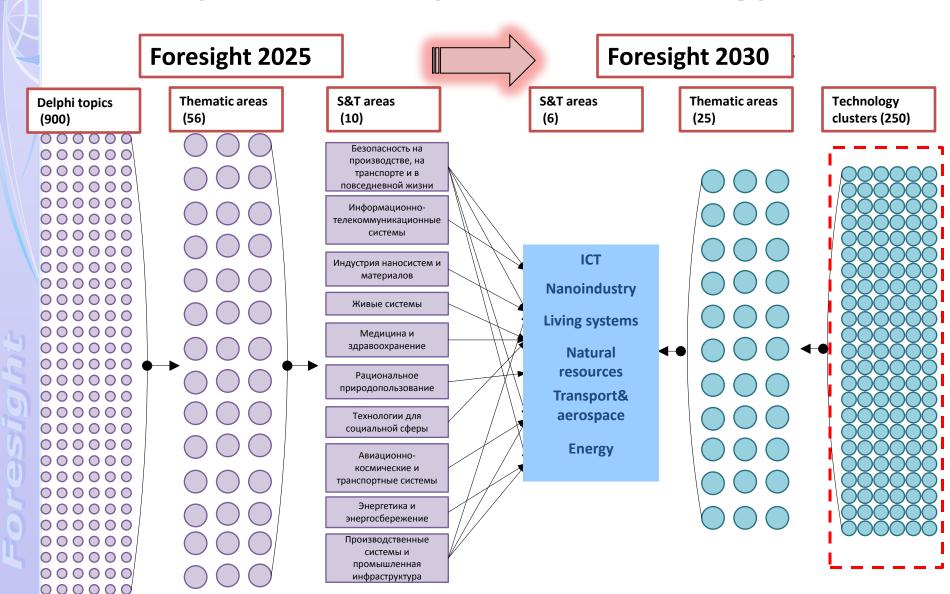


Identification of promising innovation clusters

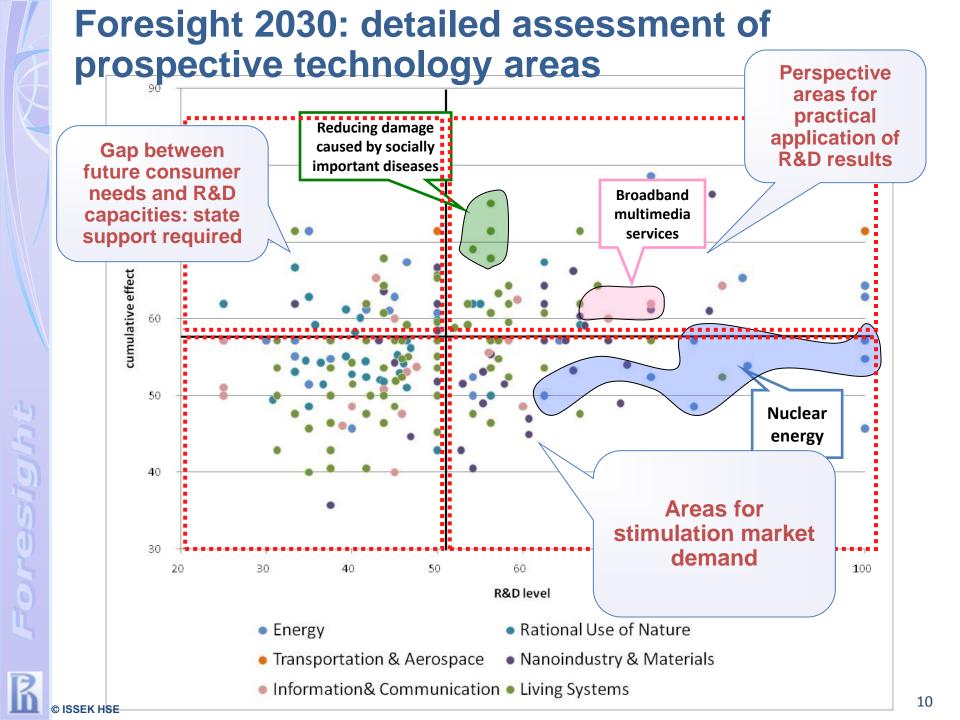




2nd cycle: from topics to technology areas







2nd cycle results: use for policy making

- ➤ Assessment of S&T impact as a means for better grounded long-term social and economic planning and budgeting
- ➤ Development of scenarios and policy measures to support innovation in particular sectors of the Russian economy
- ➤ Identification of large-scale promising innovation projects aimed at development of new products on the basis of "technology packages" (e.g. potential "marrying" of domestic and imported technologies)
- ➤ Identification of key areas of basic research
- Creating a background for selection of S&T priority areas and critical technologies

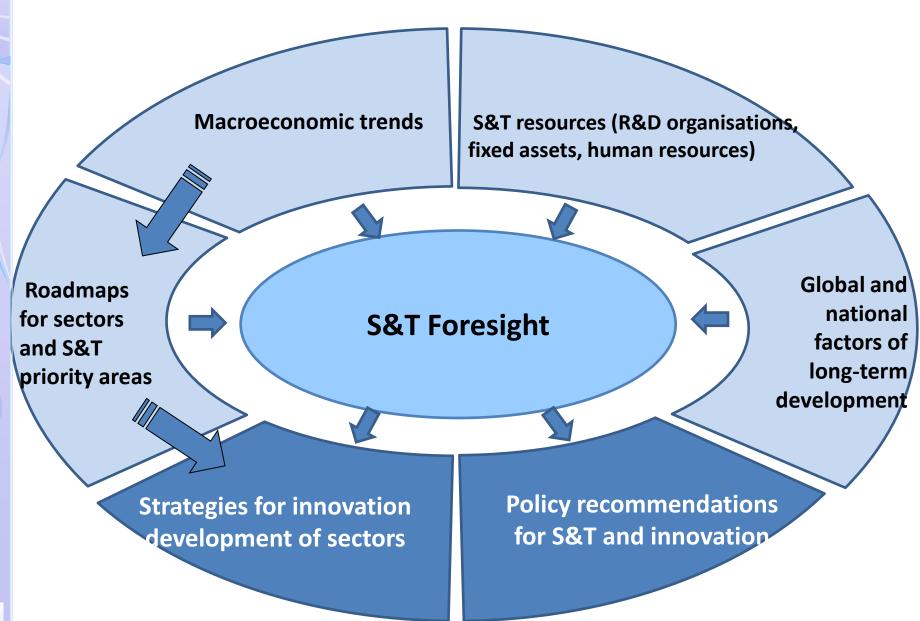
3rd cycle: application-driven S&T Foresight

Identification Global trends and **Scenarios of long-term** challenges of S&T of points of effort's **S&T** development development application **Perspective External factors Alternatives** market segments Roadmaps **System Innovative** for priorities of priorities products realisation and services S&T New technological **Products** solutions **Highest Markets** importance and R&D **S&T** potential

3rd cycle: major goals

- Identification of the most prospective for Russia in the long run areas of S&T and their implementation providing for competitive advantages
- Identification of areas for potential large scale innovation projects
- Assessment of future demand for key S&T related resources (basic and applied research, HRST and their skills et al)
- Integration with the formulation of national S&T and innovation policies (technology platforms, programmes of innovation development, government S&T programmes et al)

Major components of S&T Foresight





15

Key features

- ➤ Methodology: combination of technology push and market pull
- > Wider coverage of the sectors of the Russian economy
- >Assessing future demand for skills
- ➤ Building a sustainable participants' networks: expert panels, Foresight centres at leading universities
- ➤ Engagement of businesses: technology platforms, programmes of innovation development of state owned companies, business associations
- ➤ Closer interaction with everyday policy making in S&T and innovation: presentation of outputs
- Wide dissemination and discussion of results, building sustainable feedback



Moving from informing policies to designing them



Addressing global and national factors of long-term development

Major factors of S&T development

Global technology trends

Comparative analysis of Foresight practices

Demand for innovation

Scenarios for global shifts of technological modes

S&T trends

Social, cultural and geopolitical factors

Assessment of Russia's potential for technology development

Analysis of S&T Foresight methodologies

Measures to increase Russia's competitiveness in the long run

Recommendations on priorities for basic production facilities

Recommendations on development of Foresight methodologies

STEEPV

Society Technology Economy Environment Policy Values



17

Contribution to macroeconomic policies

S&T vs socio-economic trends

Complex forecast of major indicators of S&T, innovation and education

Methodological issues

Building a complex system of indicators, development of models

Empirical analysis

Assessment of key macroeconomic effects for S&T, innovation and education in RF

Macroeconomic scenarios for the post-crisis period

Scenario-based forecasts for short- and mid-term

Assessment of macroeconomic and structural effects

Scenario-based forecasts of S&T impact on socio-economic development

Assessing future demand for S&T resources

Foresight of basic research

Research areas providing new S&T results and technological breakthroughs

Assessment of Russia's standing

Centres of excellence

Proposals for programmes of basic research



R&D organisations

Human resources

R&D funding

S&T fixed assets

International cooperation



S&T Foresight: 2030

Integration of the results

Long-term demand for skills in the field of technological innovation

List of key technological innovation

Assessment of level of innovation skills

Drivers for demand for skills

Policy recommendations



Analysis of best practices

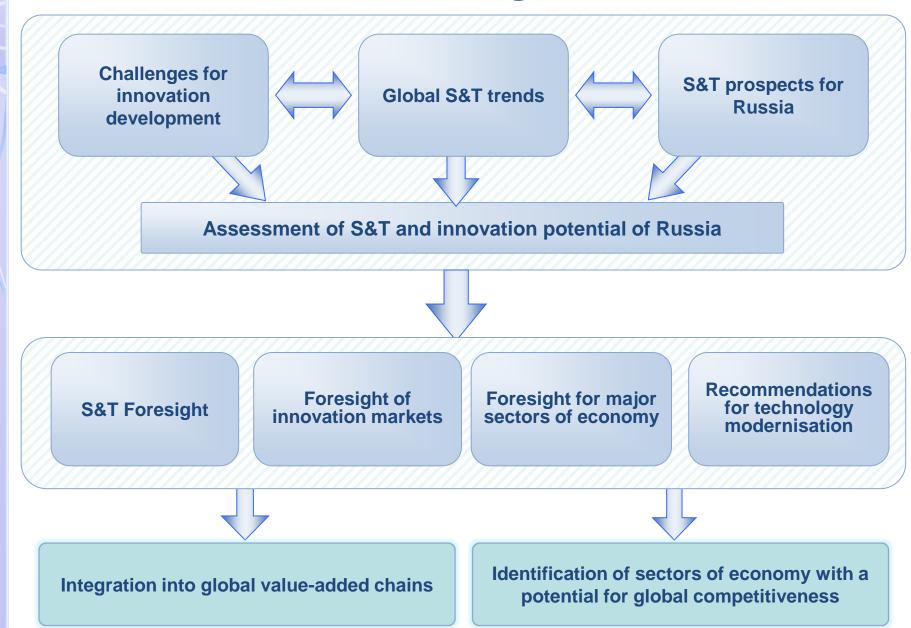
Analysis of new instruments for Russia

Policy recommendations



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S&T Foresight





Anticipated outputs

S&T

- Scientific results
- Breakthrough technologies
- Innovation products and services
- Assessment of Russia vis-à-vis world leaders

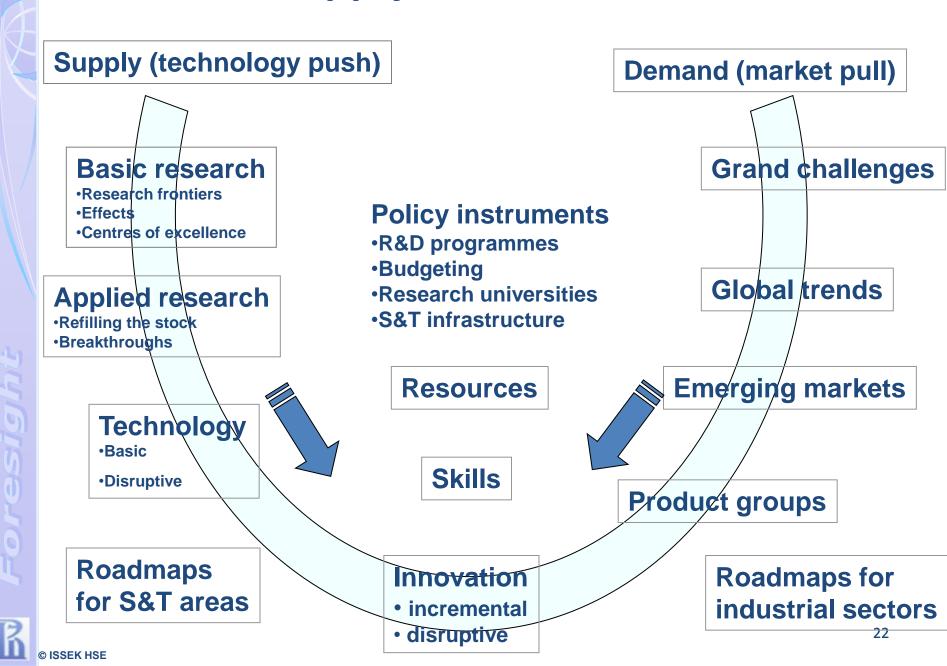
Demand for technologies from innovation markets

- Urgent demand for S&T for achieving development goals
- New markets
- risks, barriers, limitations
- Russia's competitive advantages

Major sectors of economy

- Scenarios
- Strategic forks
- Technological priorities

Supply and Demand



Key challenges for S&T and innovation policies

- The exhaustion of research stocks for innovation
- Development of human resources
- Creation of innovation friendly environment for business
- Bridging the gap between business, R&D and state
- Strategies for sectors of economy
- Increasing efficiency of budget R&D funding
- Innovation in the government
- Innovation in public sector, infrastructure
- Social innovation
- Stimulating innovation from the government
- Building regional innovation clusters



Policy instruments related to S&T and innovation

- Concept of long-term social and economic development of Russia
- Priority S&T areas, list of critical technologies
- Priorities for technology modernisation
- Strategies for sectors of economy
- Research programmes funded from Federal budget
- Technology platforms
- Innovation programmes for state-owned companies
- National research universities + innovation infrastructure
- Linking enterprises and universities
- State programmes for human resources development
- National research centres, centres of excellence
- Budget procurements
- Regional strategies of social and economic development, innovation priorities



S&T Foresight – tangible results anticipated

Integrated report

Results

> Systemic Foresight

> S&T and innovation policy

- Basic research
- > Applied science
- > Technologies
- **Products**
- > Markets
- > Social effects
- > Foresight Centres
- > WEB-site
- > Expert panels

- > State S&T Programme
- > R&D at universities
- Programmes of innovation development at companies
- > Technology Platforms



State Programme «Development of S&T in Russia»: 2013-2020

Structure of the subprogramme for applied research

Development of background analytical materials

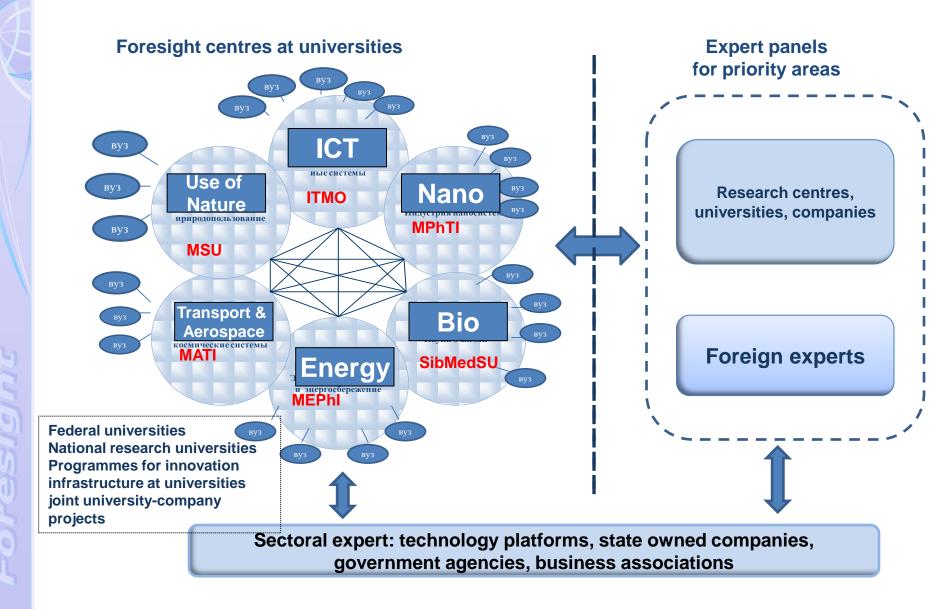
Creation of high-level expert groups for each priority area

Discussions in expert panels

Wide dissemination and discussions with S&T community

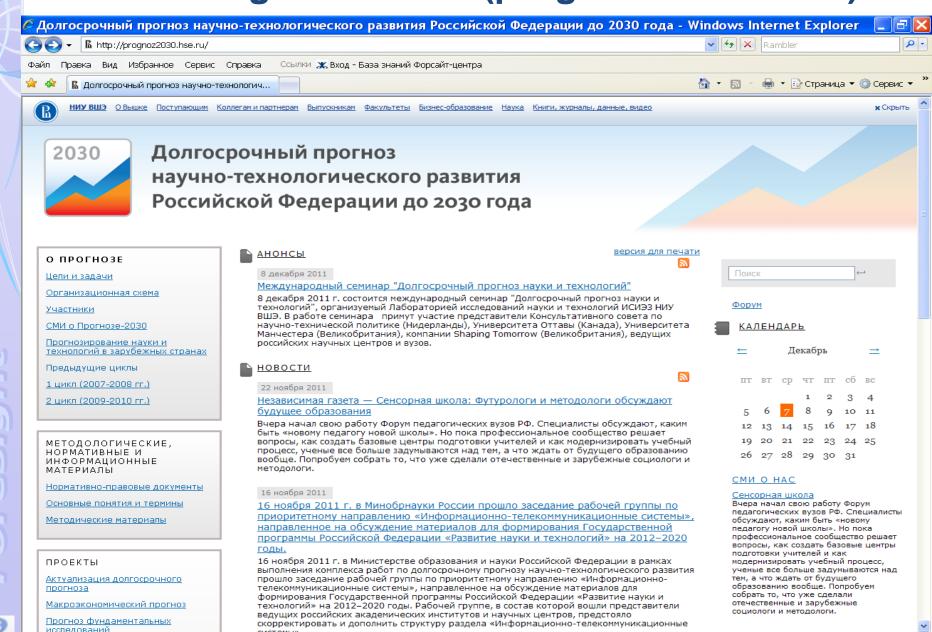


Building sustainable expert networks





S&T Foresight Web-site (prognoz2030.hse.ru)



/ Долгосрочн...

Workshop S...

новость фо...

Интернет

S&T Foresia.

4 100%

Презентации:

Interaction between Government agencies

Ministry of Education and Science Sectoral ministries Foresights Roadmaps **Strategies** S&T Foresight 2030 **Sectoral programmes** Contribution of S&T to technological modernisation State Programme Sectoral State «S&T Development» Programmes for 2012-2020 **Demand for S&T** from economy **Technology Platforms**



Thank you!

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