**Course Title: “Global Actors in Public Policy”**

**Instructors: Nina Y. Belyaeva**

**Department: Public Policy**

**Email:** [**politanaliz@gmail.com**](mailto:politanaliz@gmail.com)**,** [**nina.belyaeva@gmail.com**](mailto:nina.belyaeva@gmail.com)

**Course Description**

This course is aimed to give a coherent definition of global actors, their types, aims, and influence have in a globalized world, particularly to consider the commercial and trade organizations and global civil society institutions as global actors. During the classes, the students will learn to analyze and compare global actors, global institutions and global instruments, understand modern forms of international conflict management and other global a agenda issues and examine the roles of states, intergovernmental actors and, military-political organizations as well as on international conflict management, peacekeeping and nuclear non-proliferation.

By the end of the course, the students are expected to:

• Know the major concepts of public policy and social discourse, international relations,

• Know the key issues of the modern international political agenda;

• Be able to discuss and reproduce these concepts and theories, be able to find relations between them and analyze them;

• Be able to recognize global issues, analyze them and suggest possible ways of solving them;

• Be able to apply those analytical tools to various stages of policy process and to various institutions, that define a framework of policy-making process;

• Be able to distinguish between local, regional, and local issues and actors;

• Be able to identify and analyze targets, decision-makers, benefactors and other actors involved in decision-making, their motives, strategies and methods;

• Understand who gains what and what are their motives in framing particular issues are;

• Understand to what extent this or that actor or issue is able to influence other actors.

**- Prerequisites**

The course welcomes prior knowledge in political science, international relations, international diplomacy, global conflicts, institutions and the skills of policy analysis.

**- Assessment**

Tasks within the course:

* Essay 10-15 pages (font 12, interlinear interval 1.5)
* Home work 2-3 pages (font 12, interlinear interval 1.5)

Final open book oral exam (60 minutes)

Cumulative grade for current work formula is:

*Оcurrent* = 0,3*·Оhome work + 0,7·Оessay*;

Final cumulative grade formula is:

*Оfinal grade = 0,4·Оexam + 0,6·Оcurrent*

**Provisional Topics for Essays**

The role of the UN in the early 21st century.

Mercenaries as international actors.

The OSCE as a global actor.

**Provisional Exam Questions**

1. What is your choice of a global actor for the essay and why? What defines this actors as a global?
2. What are its strategies and methods or work?
3. Has it succeeded in making a global impact and why?
4. Is its role in the global arena increasing or decreasing?

**Course Outline**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **№** | **Topic** | **Total hours** | **Contact hours** | |  |
|  |  |  | **Lectures** | **Seminars** | **Independent work** |
|  | **Introduction** |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Introduction to Global Public Policy. Global, Regional and Local Actors in World Politics and International Relations | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Globalization: Concepts, Theories and Periods of Globalization | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
|  | **Global Actors** |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Global, Regional and Local Actors in World Politics and International Relations. Language as a Means of Globalization. Role of the English Language in the Modern World. | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 4 | Migration as a Global Force. Migration as a Means and Factors of Globalization. Multiplication of new worlds and creation of  aggregated community: transparent boundaries, excessive population, overwhelming problems. National and International legislation. Migration in favor and against economics. “Fortress Europe” – common lay-out. | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | Terrorism as a Factor of Globalization. Social and National Environment for the terrorist threat. Legislation for targeting terrorism. Religion as a tool for terrorist threat construction. Regional terrorist realities in the countries of North and South. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 6 | National States as Global Actors | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 7 | Intergovernmental Organizations as Global Actors (UN, EU, etc.) | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 8 | Military-Political Organizations and Blocs as International Actors (cases of NATO and CSTO) | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 9 | Private Military and Security Companies as International Actors | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 10 | The Arctic and the Antarctic. Re-Distribution Resources | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 11 | Global North and Global South | 6 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 12 | International Nongovernmental Organizations, Transnational Movements | 10 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 13 | Economics of Globalisation: the IMF, World Bank and other Economic Organisations as Global Actors | 10 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 14 | The Media as Global Actor. Examples of Media Actors, Their Structure and Their Influence. (CNN, BBC, Google, etc.) | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 15 | Law and Globalisation: The Rule of Law in Global Politics | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 16 | Global Politics and the Prospects of Globalising World | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
|  | **Total** | **135** | **24** | **8** | **103** |

**Curriculum** *(by topics)*

**Тоpic 1. Introduction to Global Public Policy.**

Concepts of global, regional and local in political analysis, international relations and world politics. Public policy in transition.

**Required readings**

* Joseph Stiglitz. Making Globalization Work (2007) <http://www.cgdev.org/doc/events/9.27.06/StiglitzTranscript9.27.06.pdf>)

**Optional readings**

* David Held & Anthony McGrew. Globalization/Anti-Globalization: Beyond the Great Divide (2007)   
  David Held, Anthony McGrew, David Goldblatt, and Jonathan Perraton. Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture (1999)

**Topic 2. Globalization: Concepts, Theories and Periods of Globalization**

The XX-th century and the Key-points in the development of international  relations. Global ideas to conceive the global actors. Imperialism, World War 1 and the Origin of Self-Determination.  Legacy of History and National State. New Faces of Nationalism. Communism and Movement for Independence.

**Required readings**

* Paul Johnson  - Modern Times. The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York.;Harper & Row,Publishers, 1995. –P.1-103
* Moshe Lewin – The Soviet Century. London.; Verso, 2005 , part III
* Лебедева М.М. Мировая  политика:Учебник для вузов. М.; Аспект-пресс,2007.-С.27-56
* Современные международные  отношения. Под ред.А.В.Торкунова, М.; РОССПЭН, 2004.-С.34 -78
* Цыганков П.А. –Теория  международных отношений (учебник+хрестоматия).М.; Гардарики, 2003. –С.80-106

**Topic  3. Global, Regional and Local Actors in World Politics and International Relations. Language as a Means of Globalization. Role of the English Language in the Modern World.**

**Required readings**

* G.Orwell  Politics and the English Language; <http://www.orwell.ru/>
* Палажченко  П.Р. Мой несистематический словарь, М.;Р.Валент, 2008, в 2-х томах(Предисловие)
* Линн Винсон. Русские  проблемы в английской речи. Слова  и фразы в контексте двух культур, М.; Р.Валент, 2005

**Optional readings**

* Московцев Н., Шевченко С. Вашу мать, сэр! Иллюстрированный путеводитель по американскому сленгу.-СПб.: Питер. 2004. -480 с.
* Рум А.Р.У. Великобритания: Лингвострановедческий словарь. –М.: Русский язык, 2000.-560 с.
* Томахин Г.Д. США. Лингвострановедческий  словарь. –М.: Русский язык, 2000, -576 с.
* Глобалистика. Международный  междисциплинарный энциклопедический  словарь, Мазур И., Чумаков А., -Питер (английская и русская версия)

**Topic  4.** Migration as a Global Force. Migration as a Means and Factors of Globalization. Multiplication of new worlds and creation of  aggregated community: transparent boundaries, excessive population, overwhelming problems. National and International legislation. Migration in favor and against economics. “Fortress Europe” – common lay-out.

**Required readings**

* Paul Johnson  - Modern Times. The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York.;Harper &
* Row,Publishers, 1995. –P.544-734
* Cистемная история международных отношений в двух томах/Под редакцией А.Д.Богатурова.  Том второй. События 1945-2003 гг. М.; Культурная революция,2006. С.163-277
* Феномен свободы  в условиях глобализации.Под ред.Сидориной  Т.Ю. М.; Издательство РГГУ, 2008, главы 2, 3
* Атлас   2010/под  ред.В.Л.Иноземцева; М.;Центр исследований постиндустриального общества, 2010

**Optional readings**

* Россия в многообразии цивилизаций. Под ред. Шмелева Н.П., М.; Весь мир, 2011, часть 2
* Наумов А.О. Международные  неправительственные организации  в современной мирополитической системе. М.; Факультет мировой политики МГУ им. М.В.Ломоносова, 2008 Сидорина  Т.Ю., Поляков Т.Л. Национализм: теории и политическая история –М.: Издательский дом ГУ ВШЭ. 2006.

**Topic  5.**  Terrorism as a Factor of Globalization. Social and National Environment for the terrorist threat. Legislation for targeting terrorism. Religion as a tool for terrorist threat construction. Regional terrorist realities in the countries of North and South.

**Required readings**

* Cистемная история международных отношений в двух томах/Под редакцией А.Д.Богатурова.  Том второй. События 1945-2003 гг. М.; Культурная революция,2006. С.513-641
* Общая теория национальной безопасности.Учебник. /под  ред. А.А.Прохожева. М.; Изд-во РАГС, 2002, Раздел 5.
* Цапенко И.П. Управление миграцией: опыт развитых стран. М.; ИМЭМО-Academia, 2009       -Организационно-правовые вопросы борьбы с терроризмом/сост.Шульц В.Л.: Центр         исследований проблем безопасности РАН; Научный совет при Совете Безопасности РФ.-М.: 2006

**Topic 6. National states as Global Actors**

Obvious and questionable cases. The cases of Russia, USA, China, Brazil. Which country is a global actor and which is not? Balance of powers.

**Required readings**

* Transition: The First Ten Years, Analysis and Lessons for Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union (2002), The World Bank, Washington, D.C. pp. 34-88
* United Nations General Assembly Approves Increased Budget (2002)*,* FICSA Update No.1. pp.3-26
* UNDP Roundtable: Development Trends in Russia (2002), New York. pp.12-26
* Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации. 2001. М., 2002. - С. 1-96
* Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации. 2002/2003. М., 2003. - С.3-55
* Концепция внешней политики Российской Федерации. http//[www.kremlin.ru](http://www.kremlin.ru)
* Концепция национальной безопасности Российской Федерации (утверждена Указом Президента РФ от 18 декабря 1997 г. № 1300 (в редакции Указа Президента Российской Федерации от 10 января 2000 г. № 24).

**Optional readings**

* На пути к гражданскому обществу в России: Европейский Союз поддерживает общественные инициативы по укреплению демократии и защите правчеловека в России. М., 2001.
* A Decade of Transition: The MONEE Project CEE/CIS/Baltics (2001), UNICEF Regional Monitoring Report, No.8, Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.
* Fighting Corruption in Post-Communist States – Lessons fromPractice (2002), UNDP/RBEC Policy Briefs.
* Petrovsky Vladimir (2002), Reducing Poverty in Russia, Interview Presentation, Oxford.
* Petrovsky Vladimir (2002),Growth, Governance, and Human Development: Post-Soviet Transition in North and Central Asia, Asia Pacific Center for Security Studies.

**Topic 7. Intergovernmental Organizations**

The system of intergovernmental organizations. History. Functions. Role in global politics and international relations.

**Required readings**

* Fifty Years of UN Peacekeeping (1998), DPI, UN, New York.
* The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peace-keeping”. Fifth edition, UN, DPI, New York, 2002
* Documents on the UN website [www.un.org](http://www.un.org) ( Peacekeeping
* Устав Организации Объединенных Наций и Статут Международного Суда. Департамент Общественной Информации ООН. 1994.

**Optional readings**

* Лебедева М.М. Мировая политика: Учебник для вузов. М., Аспект-пресс, 2007. - С. 89-154
* Современные международные отношения. Под ред. А. В. Торкунова[[1]](#footnote-1)∗, М., РОССПЭН, 2004. - С.255-354
* [James M. McCormick](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22James+M.+McCormick%22&wc=on) (1980), Intergovernmental Organizations and Cooperation among Nations. International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 24, No. 1 (March), p. 75-98
* [Louise K. Comfort](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Louise+K.+Comfort%22&wc=on) (2002), Managing Intergovernmental Responses to Terrorism and Other Extreme Events. Publius, Vol. 32, No. 4, The State of American Federalism, 2001-2002, p. 29-49
* [Deil S.Wright](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Deil+S.+Wright%22&wc=on) (1972), [The States and Intergovernmental Relations](http://82.179.249.32:2056/stable/3329469?&Search=yes&term=organization&term=intergovernmental&list=hide&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dintergovernmental%2Borganization%26gw%3Djtx%26prq%3Dintergovernmental%26hp%3D25%26wc%3Don&item=17&ttl=11835&returnArticleService=showArticle).. Publius*,* Vol. 1, No. 2, p. 7-68
* Деятельность Организации Объединенных Наций по поддержанию мира (1997), М., Информцентр Deyatel'nost' Organizacii Ob’’edinennyh Nacij po podderzhaniyu mira. – M., Informcentr OON, 1997

**Topic 8. Military-Political Organizations and Blocs as International Actors (cases of NATO and CSTO)**

Forms and direction of the military-political integration of the NIS. Three stages of building a regional collective security system. Establishment of the Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO) and its role in collective defense and conflict management.

Evolution of the NATO doctrine on interference in regional conflicts. NATO-Russia dialogue on joint peacemaking. Broadening of the NATO responsibility zone. Comparative analysis of the crisis management instruments of the NATO and CSTO. NATO’s actions outside the traditional responsibility zone. Challenges for the NATO in the 21st century.

**Required Readings**

* Пражский Саммит и преобразование НАТО: Справочник – путеводитель (2003), Brussels: NATO Public Diplomacy Division. <http://www.nato.int/docu/rdr-gde-prg/rdr-gde-prg-rus.pdf>
* The Alliance's Strategic Concept approved by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington D.C.(1999) <http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/official_texts_27433.htm>
* Алексеев А.П. (2003), НАТО на путях трансфорации, Европейская безопасность: события, оценки, прогнозы, №9 (Сентябрь), М: ИНИОН РАН
* Пархалина Т.Г. (2002), Пражский саммит НАТО: вызов для России или для Альянса?, Европейская безопасность: события, оценки, прогнозы, №6, М: ИНИОН РАН
* What the NATO is capable of? (2004), Internationale Politik, № 3
* The NATO Taskforce (2004). NATO Briefing (May)
* Documents on the CSTO , <http://www.dkb.gov.ru/>

**Optional readings**

* Robert O. Keohane (1982), The demand for international regimes, International Organization, Vol. 36, No. 2, p. 325-355
* Robert Jervis (2002). Security regimes , International Regimes, Vol. 27, No.1, p. 174-185
* Sabina Alkire (2002), Conceptual Framework for Human Security, Excerpt: Working Definition and Executive Summary, Vol.16 (February)
* Richard Soklsky, Joseph McMillan (2002), Foreign Aid in Our Own Defense, The New York Times, Vol.13 (February)
* Stephen D. Krasner (1983), Structural causes and regime consequences: regimes as intervening variables, International Regimes, Cornell University Press, Ithaca and London, p. 1-21.

**Topic 9. Private Military and Security Companies as International Actors**

Private Military and Security Companies as International Actors. Their role on the global arena. The The Need for International Regulation of PMSCs. Existing International Legal Regulation of PMSCs and relevant case law. Internal/external security and inherently governmental functions. Future of International Private Military Services. Conflict Prevention. Licensing criteria and standards.

**Required readings**

* Singer, P. (2003), Corporate Warriors: The Rise of the Privatized Military Industry, Cornell University Press
* Holmqvist, C. (2005), Private Security Companies, the case for regulation, SIPRI policy paper, Vol.9 (January)
* Chesterman S., Lehnardt C. (2007), From Mercenaries to Market. The Rise and Regulation of Private Military Companies, Oxford UP.
* The Montreux Document on “Pertinent international legal obligations and good practice for states related to operations of private military and security companies during armed conflicts” <http://www.eda.admin.ch/etc/medialib/downloads/edazen/topics/intla/humlaw.Par.0057.File.tmp/Montreux%20Document%20(e).pdf>

**Optional readings**

* Петровский.В.Е. От империи – к открытому миру. О внешней политике России переходного периода. М., РОССПЭН, 2007.
* Ротфельд А.Д. Принципы организации глобальной безопасности. Ежегодник СИПРИ 2001: Вооружения, разоружение и международная безопасность. М., Наука, 2002.
* Титаренко М. Л. Россия: Безопасность через сотрудничество. Восточно-азиатский вектор. М., 2003.

**Topic 10. The Arctic and the Antarctic. Re-Distribution Resources. States and Global Actors in Geopolitical Dispute**

Arctic and Antarctic: resources and conflicts. Natural resources in polar regions. Problem of territorial division in Arctic and Antarctic. The UN Convention on the Law of Sea and states' spheres of sovereignty and influence in the seawaters. Russia’s policy on Arctic region. Nuclear-free status of Antarctic and prospects of creating a nuclear-free zone in Arctic. Nuclear weapons reduction in seawaters and ocean.

**Readings**

* Elizabeth Elliot-Meisel (2009), [Politics**,** Pride, and Precedent: The United States and Canada in the Northwest Passage](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7FRsKuxULenpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Ocean Development & International Law, Vol. 40, No. 2 (Apr-Jun), p.204-232
* Barry Yeoman (2009), Tomorrow’s wars, On Earth: Environmental Politic**s** People, Vol. 31, No.2, p.18-19
* Jess Worth, Michael Byers (2009), [Who owns the Arctic](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7JKtam1S7WrpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3)?, New Internationalist, Issue 424 (Jul/Aug), p.16-17
* Marcus Haward, Julia Jabour (2007), [Science, Politics and the Polar Regions](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7BOt6u3TrWopH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Conference Papers, International Studies Association, Annual Meeting, p.1-21

**Topic 11. Global North and Global South**

The Political economy of North-South Relations. Is the Global North in fact helping the Global South? Who benefits from the North-South economical relations? What are the global actors roles? How do states interact with the Brettonwood Institutions, Corporattions, INGOs?

**Required readings**

* B. Hoekman, A. Mattoo (2002), Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook, World Bank Publication, Washington, DC, Cap. VII (The Trading System and Developing Countries), p.483-508.
* <http://publications.worldbank.org/catalog/content-download?revision_id=1526187>
* J. Grieco, J. Ikenberrry (2003), State Power and World Markets, W. W. Norton, New York & London, p.244-287
* W. Easterly (2006), The White Man’s Burden, Oxford University Press, Oxford & New York.
* Кулагин В.М. Многомерная глобализация – новые горизонты, вызовы и угрозы. Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации в 2000 г. М., 2001.
* Towards Global Equity (2002), Oxfam GB Strategic Plan Update, Oxford.
* Williams Rocky (2002), Developmental agencies and security-sector restructuring, Journal of Conflict, Security and Development, Vol.2, No.1.

**Topic 12. International NGOs and Transnational Social Movements as Global Actors: Contribution to Global Governance and Public Policy.**

What are international NGOs: definitions, structure, missions, types (humanitarian, HR, policy-oriented). Examples (Red Cross, Amnesty International, Greenpeace, IFA, CIVICUS, etc). Video on International Red Cross (history, activities ). Whose interests do INGOs represent? How do they choose issues to address? Stakeholders. Funding. Conflict of interests . Stakeholder analysis. How do INGOs influence global public policy and governance? Methods. Campaigns . Laws and regulations .Bylaws . How are INGOs different from other global actors? Specifics compared to UN, States, Multinationals. How do INGOs interact with other global actors? Linkages between global actors. Venues for interactions . Official mechanisms for interactions (Global impact, UN DPI etc). UN and INGOs (UN policies, joint efforts ). Case study (Humanitarian, health or environmental aspect). INGOs and businesses (corporate responsibility and joint efforts).

**Readings:**

* [Hildy Teegen](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Hildy+Teegen%22&wc=on), [Jonathan P. Doh](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Jonathan+P.+Doh%22&wc=on), [Sushil Vachani](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Sushil+Vachani%22&wc=on) (2004), The Importance of Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs) in Global Governance and Value Creation: An International Business Research Agenda, Journal of International Business Studies, Vol. 35, No. 6 (November), p. 463-483
* Declining State Capacity. Voluntarism, and the Globalization of the Not for Profit Sector (1999), Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly, Vol. 28, No. suppl. 1, p.147-167
* Evolving Global Structures and the Challenges Facing International Relief and Development Organizations (1999), Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly, Vol. 28, No. suppl. 1, p. 178-182
* Joan Roelofs (2007), Foundations and Collaboration, Critical Sociology, Vol. 33, No. 3, p.479-504
* Margaret E. Keck, Kathryn Sikkink (1998), Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy
* Networks in International Politics, Cornell University Press.
* Thomas Risse-Kappen (1995), Bringing Transnational Relations Back In: Non-State Actors, Domestic Structures and International Institutions, Cambridge University Press.
* Ann Marie Clark et al. (1998), The Sovereign Limits of Global Civil Society: A Comparison of NGO
* Participation in UN World Conferences on the Environment, Human Rights, and Women, World
* Pol. Vol.51, No.1 (October), p.1-35
* Paul J. DiMaggio, Helmut K. Anheier (1990), The Sociology of Nonprofit Organizations and Sectors, Annual Review of Sociology, Vol. 16 (1990), p. 137-159. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2083266>
* Cyril Ritchie (1995), Coordinate? Cooperate? Harmonise? NGO policy and operational coalitions, Third World Quarterly, Vol.16, No.3 (September), p. 513 - 524
* Bernard E. Brown (2001), What Is the New Diplomacy?, American Foreign Policy Interests, Vol.23, No.1 (February), p.3-21

**Topic 13. Economics of Globalisation: the IMF, World Bank and other Economic Organisations as Global Actors**

Managing economic globalization IR, IPE and the role of international financial institutions. The IMF and Financial Crises, The World Bank and the Development-Democracy link

**Required readings**

* Robert O. Keohane (1998), International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work?, Foreign Policy, p.82-96
* John .J. Mearsheimer (1995), The False Promise of International Institutions, International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3, p.5-49
* Martin S. Feldstein (1998), Refocusing the IMF, Foreign Affairs, Vol.77, No. 2 (March/April), p. 20-33
* Stanley Fischer (1998), The IMF and the Asian Crisis, Los Angeles, (March), p.1-17
* [www.imf.org/external/np/speeches/1998/032098.htm](http://www.imf.org/external/np/speeches/1998/032098.htm)
* Michael Mussa (2002), Argentina and the Fund: From Triumph to Tragedy, Policy Analyses in International, Economics 67, Institute of International Economics, Washington.
* <http://www.iie.com/papers/mussa0302-1.htm>

**Topic 14. The Media as Global Actor.**

Examples of Media Actors, Their Structure and Their Influence. (CNN, BBC, Google, etc.). Media as a mediator. Ethical behavior of the media. Freedom of the media. Global media. The role of the internet. Media and global public policy and governance.

**Required readings**

* Vanessa Bush (2008),[The Al Jazeera Effect: How the New GlobalMediaAre Reshaping World Politics.](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7FMsq20TbetpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3) Vol. 105, No.2, p.6-7
* Marwan M. Kraidy (2009), [My **(**Global**)** Media Studies](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7FOrqi1UK%2brpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Television & New Media, Vol. 10, No.1 (January), p.88-90
* Clive Kronenberg (2009), [Contesting the mechanisms of disinformation, Part I. \* Contemporary developments in Latin America: a South African perspective \* For Part II, see Critical Arts 23 (3)](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7JLs622SK%2bqpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Critical Arts: A South-North Journal of Cultural & Media Studies, Vol. 23, No.2, p.133-152
* Nick Couldry (2009), [Does 'the Media**'** Have a Future?](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7JNsKyxTK%2bnpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), European Journal of Communication, Vol. 24, No. 4 (December), p.437-449
* James P. Muldoon Jr. (2007), [The Politics & Problems of Internet Governance: The Making of ICANN](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7BOt6yuSq%2brpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Conference Papers, International Studies Association, Annual Meeting, p.1-21
* George Christou, Seamus Simpson, [Gaining a Stake in Global Internet Governance](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7BNt6q2Sq6upH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), European Journal of Communication, Vol. 22, No.2 (June), p.147-164
* [Jeffrey S. Juris](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Jeffrey+S.+Juris%22&wc=on) (2005), The New Digital Media and Activist Networking within Anti-Corporate Globalization Movements. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*,* Vol. 597, Cultural Production in a Digital Age (January), p. 189-208
* Multiculturalism, "Political Correctness," and the Politics of Identity. [Martin E. Spencer](http://82.179.249.32:2056/action/doBasicSearch?Query=au%3A%22Martin+E.+Spencer%22&wc=on). Sociological Forum, Vol. 9, No. 4, Special Issue: Multiculturalism and Diversity (Dec., 1994), pp. 547-567

**Topic 15. Law and Globalisation: The Rule of Law in Global Politics**

What is the rule of law? It has traditionally been perceived as ultimately positive and neutral, however in international politics it may play a different role. How and when does it happen? Can we say that the Western rule of law is applicable for any country? When has the rule of law been used for the evil?

**Required readings**

* Ugo Mattei (2007), Access to Justice. A Renewed Global Issue. Electronic journal of comparative law, Vol.11, No.3. <http://works.bepress.com/ugo_mattei/34>
* Ugo Mattei, Marco de Morpurgo (2009), Global law & Plunder: The dark side of the rule of law, Bocconi Sch.L.Student-Ed.Papers, No.03, <http://works.bepress.com/ugo_mattei/35>

**Teaching Methods and Recommendations**

**Recommendations for course teacher**

It is recommended to use interactive teaching methods which allow for most student participation such as: discussions, case studies, role plays. It is also expected that videos, Power Point presentations, and distant video conferencing will be used for teaching.

The course is intended to be based on real-life case studies, multimedia examples and current events.

**Recommendations for Students**

The course format mixes lectures, group discussion, and video presentations. Students should take notes, both on lectures and on the reading, and presentations, with the intention of addressing the key themes of the course.

The readings are demanding and require intensive examination of a broad variety of issues and modes of thought. Students are encouraged to express diverse perspectives. You are likely to encounter strong opinions and it is inevitable that at least some of these opinions will make you or your colleagues uncomfortable. You will be expected to strike a healthy balance between arguing your own position on these issues, listening to others, and helping the class as a collectivity to explore how the authors that you read defend their approaches. Students and the instructors should interact with each other in a mutually respectful manner. They should articulate their ideas, concerns, arguments, critical questions and responses without alienating, marginalizing, or humiliating anyone. (For example, please avoid disrespectful ad hominem arguments, slanderous statements, hurtful stereotyping, or intentionally offensive non-verbal gesturing). I am not requiring you to be “PC” (politically correct), but rather “BC” (basically civil).

**Readings and resources**

**Required Reading**

* B. Hoekman, A. Mattoo (2002), Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook, World Bank Publication, Washington, DC, Cap. VII (The Trading System and Developing Countries), p.483-508.
* Barry Yeoman (2009), Tomorrow’s wars, On Earth: Environmental Politics People, Vol. 31, No.2, p.18-19
* Chesterman S., Lehnardt C. (2007), From Mercenaries to Market. The Rise and Regulation of Private Military Companies, Oxford UP.
* Cистемная история международных отношений в двух томах/Под редакцией А.Д.Богатурова.  Том второй. События 1945-2003 гг. М.; Культурная революция,2006. С.513-641
* Documents on the CSTO , <http://www.dkb.gov.ru/>
* Documents on the UN website [www.un.org](http://www.un.org) ( Peacekeeping
* Elizabeth Elliot-Meisel (2009), [Politics, Pride, and Precedent: The United States and Canada in the Northwest Passage](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7FRsKuxULenpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Ocean Development & International Law, Vol. 40, No. 2 (Apr-Jun), p.204-232
* Fifty Years of UN Peacekeeping (1998), DPI, UN, New York.
* Holmqvist, C. (2005), Private Security Companies, the case for regulation, SIPRI policy paper, Vol.9 (January)
* <http://publications.worldbank.org/catalog/content-download?revision_id=1526187>
* <http://www.iie.com/papers/mussa0302-1.htm>
* J. Grieco, J. Ikenberrry (2003), State Power and World Markets, W. W. Norton, New York & London, p.244-287
* Jess Worth, Michael Byers (2009), [Who owns the Arctic](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7JKtam1S7WrpH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3)?, New Internationalist, Issue 424 (Jul/Aug), p.16-17
* John .J. Mearsheimer (1995), The False Promise of International Institutions, International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3, p.5-49
* Joseph Stiglitz. Making Globalization Work (2007) <http://www.cgdev.org/doc/events/9.27.06/StiglitzTranscript9.27.06.pdf>)
* Marcus Haward, Julia Jabour (2007), [Science, Politics and the Polar Regions](http://82.179.249.32:2548/ehost/viewarticle?data=dGJyMPPp44rp2%2fdV0%2bnjisfk5Ie46bJRs6qwT7Ckw3Lu6O2Q96TxjN%2fk4nnw2r5JsKWvR7CmrlGeqLhJsLCxSp63yz7y6N%2bG8dfhjOfl7IHis7BIsKqzTLKssUuk4t%2bG5bPjhqTa4FXf5uY%2b8tflVb%2fEpHnss7BOt6u3TrWopH7t6Ot58rPkjeri8n326gAA&hid=3), Conference Papers, International Studies Association, Annual Meeting, p.1-21
* Martin S. Feldstein (1998), Refocusing the IMF, Foreign Affairs, Vol.77, No. 2 (March/April), p. 20-33
* Michael Mussa (2002), Argentina and the Fund: From Triumph to Tragedy, Policy Analyses in International, Economics 67, Institute of International Economics, Washington.
* Moshe Lewin – The Soviet Century. London.; Verso, 2005 , part III
* Paul Johnson  - Modern Times. The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York.;Harper &
* Paul Johnson  - Modern Times. The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York.;Harper & Row,Publishers, 1995. –P.1-103
* Robert O. Keohane (1998), International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work?, Foreign Policy, p.82-96
* Row,Publishers, 1995. –P.544-734
* Singer, P. (2003), Corporate Warriors: The Rise of the Privatized Military Industry, Cornell University Press
* Stanley Fischer (1998), The IMF and the Asian Crisis, Los Angeles, (March), p.1-17
* The Alliance's Strategic Concept approved by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington D.C.(1999) <http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/official_texts_27433.htm>
* The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peace-keeping”. Fifth edition, UN, DPI, New York, 2002
* The Montreux Document on “Pertinent international legal obligations and good practice for states related to operations of private military and security companies during armed conflicts” <http://www.eda.admin.ch/etc/medialib/downloads/edazen/topics/intla/humlaw.Par.0057.File.tmp/Montreux%20Document%20(e).pdf>
* The NATO Taskforce (2004). NATO Briefing (May)
* Towards Global Equity (2002), Oxfam GB Strategic Plan Update, Oxford.
* Transition: The First Ten Years, Analysis and Lessons for Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union (2002), The World Bank, Washington, D.C. pp. 34-88
* Ugo Mattei (2007), Access to Justice. A Renewed Global Issue. Electronic journal of comparative law, Vol.11, No.3. <http://works.bepress.com/ugo_mattei/34>
* Ugo Mattei, Marco de Morpurgo (2009), Global law & Plunder: The dark side of the rule of law, Bocconi Sch.L.Student-Ed.Papers, No.03, <http://works.bepress.com/ugo_mattei/35>
* UNDP Roundtable: Development Trends in Russia (2002), New York. pp.12-26
* United Nations General Assembly Approves Increased Budget (2002), FICSA Update No.1. pp.3-26
* W. Easterly (2006), The White Man’s Burden, Oxford University Press, Oxford & New York.
* What the NATO is capable of? (2004), Internationale Politik, № 3
* Williams Rocky (2002), Developmental agencies and security-sector restructuring, Journal of Conflict, Security and Development, Vol.2, No.1.
* [www.imf.org/external/np/speeches/1998/032098.htm](http://www.imf.org/external/np/speeches/1998/032098.htm)
* Алексеев А.П. (2003), НАТО на путях трансфорации, Европейская безопасность: события, оценки, прогнозы, №9 (Сентябрь), М: ИНИОН РАН
* Атлас   2010/под  ред.В.Л.Иноземцева; М.;Центр исследований постиндустриального общества, 2010
* Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации. 2001. М., 2002. - С. 1-96
* Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации. 2002/2003. М., 2003. - С.3-55
* Концепция внешней политики Российской Федерации. http//[www.kremlin.ru](http://www.kremlin.ru)
* Концепция национальной безопасности Российской Федерации (утверждена Указом Президента РФ от 18 декабря 1997 г. № 1300 (в редакции Указа Президента Российской Федерации от 10 января 2000 г. № 24).
* Кулагин В.М. Многомерная глобализация – новые горизонты, вызовы и угрозы. Доклад о развитии человеческого потенциала в Российской Федерации в 2000 г. М., 2001.
* Лебедева М.М. Мировая  политика:Учебник для вузов. М.; Аспект-пресс,2007.-С.27-56
* Линн Винсон. Русские  проблемы в английской речи. Слова  и фразы в контексте двух культур, М.; Р.Валент, 2005
* Общая теория национальной безопасности.Учебник. /под  ред. А.А.Прохожева. М.; Изд-во РАГС, 2002, Раздел 5.
* Палажченко  П.Р. Мой несистематический словарь, М.;Р.Валент, 2008, в 2-х томах(Предисловие)
* Пархалина Т.Г. (2002), Пражский саммит НАТО: вызов для России или для Альянса?, Европейская безопасность: события, оценки, прогнозы, №6, М: ИНИОН РАН
* Пражский Саммит и преобразование НАТО: Справочник – путеводитель (2003), Brussels: NATO Public Diplomacy Division. <http://www.nato.int/docu/rdr-gde-prg/rdr-gde-prg-rus.pdf>
* Системная история международных отношений в двух томах/Под редакцией А.Д.Богатурова.  Том второй. События 1945-2003 гг. М.; Культурная революция,2006. С.163-277
* Современные международные  отношения. Под ред.А.В.Торкунова, М.; РОССПЭН, 2004.-С.34 -78
* Устав Организации Объединенных Наций и Статут Международного Суда. Департамент Общественной Информации ООН. 1994.
* Феномен свободы  в условиях глобализации.Под ред.Сидориной  Т.Ю. М.; Издательство РГГУ, 2008, главы 2, 3
* Цапенко И.П. Управление миграцией: опыт развитых стран. М.; ИМЭМО-Academia, 2009       -Организационно-правовые вопросы борьбы с терроризмом/сост.Шульц В.Л.: Центр         исследований проблем безопасности РАН; Научный совет при Совете Безопасности РФ.-М.: 2006
* Цыганков П.А. –Теория  международных отношений (учебник+хрестоматия).М.; Гардарики, 2003. –С.80-106   
  G.Orwell  Politics and the English Language; <http://www.orwell.ru/>

**Recommended Reading**

1. Global Peace Operations. Annual Review – 2013. Ed. By. L.Gleason. – London, Boulder, 2013. – 343 p.
2. Arms Control: Does It Have a Future? Ed. by S.Oznobishchev and A.Nikitin. – Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2013. – 279 p.
3. International Cooperation in he Arctic: IOssues of Security and Development. – Ed. by A.Zagorsky and A.Nikitin. – Moscow: ROSPEN, 2013. – 103 p.
4. The United Nations Today (Basic facts About the United Nations). – UN: NY, 2012. – 388 p.
5. The United Nations Disarmament Yearbook 2013. – UN: NY, 2013. – 518 p.
6. Intergovernmental Negotiations and Decision Making at the United Nations: A Guide. – UN: NY, 2009. – 172 p.
7. International Instruments Related to the Prevention and Suppression of International Terrorism. – UN: NY, 2009. – 452 p.
8. World Religions and Norms of War. – UN: NY, 2009. – 352 p.
9. SIPRI Yearbook on Disarmament. – Stokholm, 2013. – 1052 p.
10. CSTO: Responsible Security. Report by I.Jurgens, A.Nikitin, Yu.Nikitina, S.Kulik. – INSOR: Moscow, 2011. – 62 p.
11. Lessons to be Learned from Non-Proliferation Failures and Successes. Ed. by A.Nikitin. - Amsterdam, Berlin, Oxford, Tokyo, Washington (DC): IOS Press, 2009.
12. Nuclear Doctrines and Strategies. Ed. by M.Fitzpatrick, A.Nikitin, S.Oznobishchev. – Amsterdam, Berlin, Oxford, Tokyo, Washington (DC): IOS Press, 2008.
13. A.Nikitin. Russian Foreign Policy in Fragmented Post-Soviet Space. – In: International Journal on World Peace, June 2008, vol. XXV No.2, pp.7-31
14. International Security Organizations in Eurasia: Rivalry and Cooperation. – Ed. by A.Nikiitn and A.Kazantsev. – Moscow: MGIMO, 2009. – 187 p.

**Additional Materials for self-reading and reference:**

Backer, Larry Cata (2012). Private Actors and Public Governance Beyond the State: The Multinational Corporation, the Financial Stability Board, and the Global Governance Order

Berliner, Daniel and Prakash, Aseem (2012). From norms to programs: The United Nations Global Compact and global governance.

Betts, Alexander (2014). The global governance of crisis migration. Forced Migration Review. Feb, Issue 45

Davis, James W. (2012). A Critical View of Global Governance.

Goodhart, Michael, Taninchev, Stacy Bondanella (2011). The New Sovereigntist Challenge for Global Governance: Democracy without Sovereignty // International Studies Quarterly. Dec, Vol. 55 Issue 4, p1047-1068. 22p.

Grydehøj, Adam, Grydehøj, Anne, Ackrén, Maria (2012). The Globalization of the Arctic: Negotiating Sovereignty and Building Communities in Svalbard, Norway // Island Studies Journal. May, Vol. 7 Issue 1, p99-118. 20p. 1 Chart.

Held, David (2009). Restructuring Global Governance: Cosmopolitanism, Democracy and the Global Order.

Hoekman B., Mattoo A. (2002), Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook, World Bank Publication, Washington, DC, Cap. VII (The Trading System and Developing Countries), p.483-508.

Howard-Hassmann, Rhoda, E. (2005) “The Second Great Transformation: Human Rights Leapfrogging in the Era of Globalization.”, Human Rights Quarterly, 27, no. 1”1-40

International Monetary Fund. Globalization: A brief overview. May 2008. http://www.imf.org/external/np/exr/ib/2008/053008.htm (accessed on 30.07.2015)

Kim, Taekyoon (2011). Contradictions of Global Accountability: The World Bank, Development NGOs, and Global Social Governance.

Koser, Khalid (2010). Introduction: International Migration and Global Governance. Global Governance. Jul-Sep, Vol. 16 Issue 3

Lake, David A. (2010). Rightful Rules: Authority, Order, and the Foundations of Global Governance.

McGrew, Anthony (2010). Globalization and global politics. in J. Baylis, S. Smith & P. Owens (eds) The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mendes, Joana (2012). EU law and global regulatory regimes: Hollowing out procedural standards? International Journal of Constitutional Law. Oct, Vol. 10 Issue 4

Murphy, Craig N (2015). The Last Two Centuries of Global Governance / Global Governance. Apr-Jun, Vol. 21 Issue 2, p189-196. 8p.

Mushkat, Roda (2015). The Dynamics of International Legal Regime Formation: The Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong Revisitedю 2011

Orsini, Amandine; Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Young, Oran (2013). Regime Complexes: A Buzz, a Boom, or a Boost for Global Governance? Global Governance 19

Salomon, Lester (2004) Global Civil Society : Demention of the Non-Profir Sector

Sen, Amartya. How to judge globalism. 05.2002. Harvard University Publications. <http://scholar.harvard.edu/sen/publications/how-judge-globalism> (accessed on 30.07.2015)

Smith, Mick (2009). Against ecological sovereignty: Agamben, politics and globalization // Environmental Politics; Feb, Vol. 18 Issue 1, p99-116, 18p

Stiglitz, Joseph (2007). Making Globalization Work <http://www.cgdev.org/doc/events/9.27.06/StiglitzTranscript9.27.06.pdf>

Take, Ingo (2012). Legitimacy in Global Governance: International, Transnational and Private Institutions Compared.

Tehranian, Majid (2002). Globalization and Governance: Overviev. In: Esref Aksu (ed.) and Joseph A. Camilleri (ed.). Democratizing Global Governance.

Tilly Ch. and Tarrow S. (2006). Contentious Politics

Tilly, Charles (2004). Social Movements, 1768–2004. Boulder, Colorado, USA: Paradigm Publishers

Ulrichsen, Kristian Coates (2011). Rebalancing Global Governance: Gulf States’ Perspectives on the Governance of Globalisation.

Varone, Frederic; Nahrath, Aubin, Stephane; Jean-David Gerber, David (2013). Functional regulatory spaces . Policy Sciences. Dec, Vol. 46 Issue 4

Weiss, Thomas G. (2000). Governance, good governance and global governance: conceptual and actual challenges.

Wheatley, Steven (2012). A Democratic Account of the Right to Rule in Global Governance. Swiss Political Science Review, Volume 18, Issue 2, pages 158–174, June

Whitman, Jim (2009). The Fundamentals of Global Governance

Woods, Ngaire. (2010) Global Governance after the Financial Crisis: A New Multilateralism or the Last Gasp of the Great Powers? / Global Policy, Volume 1, Issue 1, pages 51–63, January 2010

***Relevant Web-resources of international organizations***

1. **The United Nations**

а) Official Portal of the United Nations

<http://www.un.org/>

б) Charter of the United Nations

<http://www.un.org/en/documents/charter/index.shtml>

в) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, December 10, 1948

<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/> (на русском - <http://www.un.org/ru/documents/decl_conv/declarations/declhr.shtml>)

1. **European Union**

а) Official Portal of the European Union

<http://europa.eu/index_en.htm>

б) Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community, signed at Lisbon, 13 December 2007

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/JOHtml.do?uri=OJ:C:2007:306:SOM:EN:HTML>

в) Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2010/C 83/02)

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/JOHtml.do?uri=OJ:C:2010:083:SOM:EN:HTML>

г) Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms

as amended by Protocols No. 11 and No. 14. Rome, 4.XI.1950

<http://conventions.coe.int/treaty/en/Treaties/Html/005.htm>

1. **Организация Договора о коллективной безопасности**

а) Официальный сайт Организации Договора о коллективной безопасности <http://odkb.gov.ru/>

б) Устав Организации Договора о коллективной безопасности

<http://odkb.gov.ru/b/azg.htm>

в) Договор о коллективной безопасности <http://odkb.gov.ru/b/azb.htm>

г) Соглашение о правовом статусе Организации Договора о коллективной безопасности <http://odkb.gov.ru/b/azh.htm>

1. **North Atlantic Treaty Organization**

а) Official Website of North Atlantic Treaty Organization

<http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/index.htm>

б) Washington Treaty and Associated Declarations, Resolutions and Protocols <http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/57772.htm#II-A>

в) Active Engagement, Modern Defence. Strategic Concept for the Defence and Security of the Members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation. 19 November 2010.

<http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/official_texts_68580.htm>

1. **Шанхайская организация сотрудничества**

а) Официальный портал Шанхайской организации сотрудничества <http://infoshos.ru/>

б) Шанхайская конвенция от 15 июня 2001 года <http://infoshos.ru/ru/?id=86>

в) Декларация о создании Шанхайской организации сотрудничества от 15.06.2001 года) <http://infoshos.ru/ru/?id=37>

г) Хартия Шанхайской организации сотрудничества от 07 июня 2002 года

<http://infoshos.ru/ru/?id=33>

1. **Содружество независимых государств**

а) Официальный сайт Исполнительного комитета Содружества Независимых Государств <http://cis.minsk.by/>

а.2) Интернет-портал Содружества Независимых Государств

<http://www.e-cis.info/>

б) Соглашение о создании Содружества Независимых Государств

<http://cis.minsk.by/reestr/ru/index.html#reestr/view/text?doc=1>

в) Устав Содружества Независимых Государств

<http://cis.minsk.by/reestr/ru/index.html#reestr/view/text?doc=187>

г) Алма–Атинская декларация от 21 декабря 1991 года

<http://cis.minsk.by/reestr/ru/index.html#reestr/view/text?doc=4>

1. **League of Arab States**

а) League of Arab States Official Website

<http://www.arableagueonline.org/wps/portal/las_en/home_page/!ut/p/c5/04_SB8K8xLLM9MSSzPy8xBz9CP0os3gXy8CgMJMgYwOLYFdLA08jF09_X28jIwN_E6B8JG55C3MCuoNT8_TDQXbiNwMkb4ADOBro-3nk56bqF-RGVHjqOioCAKQoUKM!/dl3/d3/L2dBISEvZ0FBIS9nQSEh/>

б) The Alexandria Protocol; October 7,1944

<http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/alex.asp>

в) Pact of the League of Arab States, March 22, 1945

<http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/arableag.asp>

1. **Organization of Islamic Cooperation:**

а) Organization of Islamic Cooperation Official Website [the link is not working currently] <http://www.oic-oci.org/home.asp>

б) Website of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation Permanent Observer Mission to the United Nations in New York <http://www.oicun.org/>

в) Charter of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, March 14, 2008

<http://www.comcec.org/TR/Yeni_Site_Dokumanlar/ana_dokumanlar/IKT_Sarti.pdf>

1. ∗∗ издания с грифом Министерства образования Российской Федерации [↑](#footnote-ref-1)