
National Research University Higher School of Economics
School of World Economy and International Affairs



NATIONAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY

Undergraduate Programme
in International Relations
(Parallel Degree from HSE and UoL)

**DEMOCRACY AND
DEMOCRATISATION**

Course Syllabus
(2019-2020)

Instructor(s):

Bratersky Maxim

email:

mbratersky@hse.ru

Teaching Assistant: if any

email:

Department of international affairs

Democracy and democratisation

Course Syllabus

Course Description

Abstract:

In this course we will consider various aspects of the conditions of democracy, the processes of democratisation, and the breakdown of democratic regimes.

Pre-requisites:

114 Democratic politics and the State

or

130 Introduction to modern political thought

Aims and Objectives:

In our study of democracy and democratisation we have three main aims. These are to consider:

- how democracy is defined and understood, and how far actual systems conform to democratic principles
- the main explanations of why political systems have moved from nondemocracy to democracy
- whether or not democracy is a stable political system, and whether democratic systems run any serious risk of breakdown.

Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, you should be able to discuss critically a range of issues relating to democratisation. You should be able to:

- explain how democracy actually works in real world conditions
- explain how democracy relates to the non-elective institutions of the state
- discuss different ways in which democracy can work badly
- outline the essential arguments of comparative historical sociologists of democratisation, such as Moore and Rueschemeyer
- explain how some forms of non-democracy can make the transition to democracy
- assess theories of democratic breakdown in relatively poor countries and arguments for developmental dictatorship
- discuss why democracy has survived in wealthy countries.

Office hours:

By appointment

Grading System

Seminars activity – 50%

MOCK 1 – 25%

MOCK 2 – 25%

The rules of translation of MOCK exam score into a 10-point system are prescribed by the instructor.

Examination Type

One UoL written exam. Two MOCK written exams (one at the end of each module).

Main Readings

Required:

- Dahl, R.A. *Democracy and its Critics*. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991; re-issue edition) [ISBN 9780300049381].
- Fukuyama, F. *The End of History and the Last Man*. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 9780743284554].
- Galbraith, J.K. *The Culture of Contentment*. (London: Sinclair-Stevenson, 1992) [ISBN 9781856191470].
- Linz, J. and A. Stepan *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].
- Lipset, S.M. *Political Man: the Social Bases of politics*. (London: Heinemann, 1983) [ISBN 9780801825224].
- Moore, B. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. (London: Penguin, 1967; reprint edition 1993) [ISBN 9780807050736].
- Przeworski, A. *Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 9780521423359] Chapters 1 and 2.
- Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) [ISBN 9780226731445].
- Schumpeter, J. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. (London: Allen and Unwin, 1978) fifth edition [ISBN 9780043350324] Chapters 21 and 22.
- Whitehead, L. *Democratization: Theory and Experience*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002) [ISBN 9780199253289].
- Carsten, Q. and Philippe C. Schmitter 'Liberalization, transition and consolidation: measuring the components of democratization', *Democratization*, 11(5) 2004, pp.59-90.
- Huntington, S.P. 'The Clash of Civilizations?', *Foreign Affairs*, S93, 72(3) 1993, pp.22-49.
- O'Donnell, G. 'Delegative Democracy', *Journal of Democracy*, 5(1) 1994, pp.55-69. Available online at www.nd.edu/~kellogg/publications/workingpapers/WPS/172.pdf
- Zakaria, F. 'The Rise of Illiberal Democracy', *Foreign Affairs*, 76(6) 1997, pp.22-43.

Optional:

- Anderson, J. (ed.) *Religion, Democracy and Democratisation*. (London: Routledge, 2006) [ISBN 0415355370].
- Beetham, D. (ed.) *Defining and Measuring Democracy*. (London: Sage, 1994) [ISBN 0803977891]. This is available via the publisher's website.
- Brooker, P. *Non-Democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics*. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0312227558].
- Bull, M. and P. Newell (eds) *Corruption in Contemporary Politics*. (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003) [ISBN 0333802985].

- Buxton, J. *The Failure of Political Reform in Venezuela*. (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Group, 2000) [ISBN 0754613461].
- Crystal, J. *Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995; updated edition) [ISBN 0521466350].
- Diamond, L. et al. (eds) *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997) [ISBN 0801857953].
- Diamond, D. and M. Plattner *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) second edition [ISBN 0801853052].
- Diamond, D. and M. Plattner (eds) *The Global Divergence of Democracies*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001) [ISBN 0801868424].
- Di Palma, G. *To Craft Democracies: an Essay in Democratic Transition*. (Berkeley: University Presses of California, Columbia and Princeton, 1990; reprint edition) [ISBN 0520072146].
- Gill, G. *The Dynamics of Democratisation*. (Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970]. This is available via the publisher's website. Hagopian, F. *Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil*. (Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996) [ISBN 0521032881].
- Handelman, H. and M. Tessler (eds) *Democracy and its Limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East*. (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1999) [ISBN 0268008914].
- Haynes, J. (ed.) *Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World*. (London/Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].
- Held, D. *Models of Democracy*. (Cambridge: Polity, 2006) third edition [ISBN 9780804754729].
- Huntington, S.P. *The Clash of Civilizations*. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996) [ISBN 0684811642].
- Huntington, S.P. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].
- Leftwich, A. *States of Development*. (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1999) [ISBN 0745608426].
- Lieven, D. *Empire: The Russian Empire and its Rivals*. (London: John Murray, 2000) [ISBN 0719552435].
- Mann, M. *Sources of Social Power: Volume 2, The Rise of Classes and Nation States 1760–1914*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) [ISBN 052144585X].
- Marx, K. and F. Engels *The Communist Manifesto: a Modern Edition*. (London: Verso, 1998) [ISBN 1859848982].
- North, D. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) [ISBN 0521394163].
- O'Donnell, G., P. Schmitter and L. Whitehead (eds) *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule and Prospects for Democracy: Latin America*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986) [ISBN 0801826829].
- O'Neill, M. and D. Austin (eds) *Democracy and Cultural Diversity*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press with the Hansard Society, 2000) [ISBN 0199290008].
- Parry, G. and M. Moran (eds) *Democracy and Democratization*. (London; New York: Routledge, 1993) [ISBN 0415090504].
- Philip, G. *Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis?* (Cambridge, UK; Malden, MA: Polity, 2003) [ISBN 0745627601].
- Rousseau, J.J. *The Social Contract*. (London: Penguin, 2006) [ISBN 0143037498].
- Skocpol, T. (ed.) *Vision and Method in Historical Sociology*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984) [ISBN 0521229286].

- Vanhanen, T. *Prospects for Democracy: a Study of 172 Countries*. (London: Routledge, 1997) [ISBN 041514406X or 0521297249].
- Whitehead, L. (ed.) *The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002; revised 2005) [ISBN 0199243751].
- Philip, G. 'The Venezuelan Coup Attempt of February 1992', *Government & Opposition*, 27(4) 1992, pp.454–69.
- Philip, G. 'Democracy and State Bias in Latin America: Lessons from Mexico, Venezuela and Peru', *Democratization*, 6(4) 1999, pp.74–92.
- Plattner, M. 'Liberalism and Democracy', *Foreign Affairs*, 77(2) 1998, pp.171–80.

Additional material:

In addition to the subject guide and the Essential reading, it is crucial that you take advantage of the study resources that are available online for this course, including the VLE and the Online Library. You can access the VLE, the Online Library and your University of London email account via the Student Portal at: <http://my.londoninternational.ac.uk> You should receive your login details in your study pack. If you have not, or you have forgotten your login details, please email uolia.support@london.ac.uk quoting your student number

Course Plan

Course Title				
Week#	Topic	Seminar Questions	Readings	
			Required	Optional
1	Defining and conceptualizing democracy	TBA	<p>Dahl, R.A. Democracy and its Critics. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991; re-issue edition) [ISBN 9780300049381].</p> <p>Linz, J. and A. Stepan Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].</p> <p>Schumpeter, J. Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy. (London: Allen and Unwin, 1978) fifth edition [ISBN 9780043350324] Chapters 21 and 22.</p>	<p>Beetham, D. (ed.) Defining and Measuring Democracy. (London: Sage, 1994) [ISBN 0803977891].</p> <p>Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 0743284550].</p> <p>Handelman, H. and M. Tessler (eds) Democracy and its limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, c1999) [ISBN 0268008914].</p> <p>Held, D. Models of Democracy. (Cambridge: Polity, 2006) third edition [ISBN 9780804754729].</p> <p>Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 052142335X] Chapters 1 and 2.</p> <p>Rousseau, J.J. The Social Contract.</p>

				(London: Penguin, 2006) [ISBN 0143037498].
2	Defining and conceptualizing democracy	TBA	<p>Dahl, R.A. Democracy and its Critics. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991; re-issue edition) [ISBN 9780300049381].</p> <p>Linz, J. and A. Stepan Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].</p> <p>Schumpeter, J. Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy. (London: Allen and Unwin, 1978) fifth edition [ISBN 9780043350324] Chapters 21 and 22.</p>	<p>Beetham, D. (ed.) Defining and Measuring Democracy. (London: Sage, 1994) [ISBN 0803977891].</p> <p>Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 0743284550].</p> <p>Handelman, H. and M. Tessler (eds) Democracy and its limits: Lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, c1999) [ISBN 0268008914].</p> <p>Held, D. Models of Democracy. (Cambridge: Polity, 2006) third edition [ISBN 9780804754729].</p> <p>Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 052142335X] Chapters 1 and 2.</p> <p>Rousseau, J.J. The Social Contract. (London: Penguin, 2006) [ISBN 0143037498].</p>

3	Democracy and the state	TBA	<p>Linz, J. and A. Stepan Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G. 'Delegative Democracy', Journal of Democracy 5(1) 1994, pp.55-69. Available online at www.nd.edu/~kellogg/publications/workingpapers/WPS/172.pdf</p> <p>Zakaria, F. 'The Rise of Illiberal Democracy', Foreign Affairs 76(6) 1997, pp.22-43.</p>	<p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>North, D. Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) [ISBN 0521394163].</p> <p>Philip, G. Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis? (Cambridge, UK; Malden, MA: Polity, 2003) [ISBN 0745627601].</p> <p>Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 052142335X] Chapters 1 and 2.</p> <p>Philip, G. 'Democracy and State Bias in Latin America: lessons from Mexico, Venezuela and Peru', Democratization 6(4) 1999, pp.74-92.</p> <p>Plattner, M. 'Liberalism and Democracy', Foreign Affairs 77(2)</p>
---	-------------------------	-----	---	--

				1998, pp.171–80
4	Democracy and the state	TBA	<p>Linz, J. and A. Stepan Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G. 'Delegative Democracy', Journal of Democracy 5(1) 1994, pp.55–69. Available online at www.nd.edu/~kellogg/publications/workingpapers/WPS/172.pdf</p> <p>Zakaria, F. 'The Rise of Illiberal Democracy', Foreign Affairs 76(6) 1997, pp.22–43.</p>	<p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>North, D. Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) [ISBN 0521394163].</p> <p>Philip, G. Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis? (Cambridge, UK; Malden, MA: Polity, 2003) [ISBN 0745627601].</p> <p>Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 052142335X] Chapters 1 and 2.</p> <p>Philip, G. 'Democracy and State Bias in Latin America: lessons from Mexico, Venezuela and Peru', Democratization 6(4) 1999, pp.74–92.</p> <p>Plattner, M. 'Liberalism and</p>

				Democracy', <i>Foreign Affairs</i> 77(2) 1998, pp.171–80
5	Democracy and the state	TBA	<p>Linz, J. and A. Stepan <i>Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe.</i> (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) [ISBN 9780801851582].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G. 'Delegative Democracy', <i>Journal of Democracy</i> 5(1) 1994, pp.55–69. Available online at www.nd.edu/~kellogg/publications/workingpapers/WPS/172.pdf</p> <p>Zakaria, F. 'The Rise of Illiberal Democracy', <i>Foreign Affairs</i> 76(6) 1997, pp.22–43.</p>	<p>Haynes, J. (ed.) <i>Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World.</i> (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>North, D. <i>Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance.</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) [ISBN 0521394163].</p> <p>Philip, G. <i>Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis?</i> (Cambridge, UK; Malden, MA: Polity, 2003) [ISBN 0745627601].</p> <p>Przeworski, A. <i>Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America.</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 052142335X] Chapters 1 and 2.</p> <p>Philip, G. 'Democracy and State Bias in Latin America: lessons from Mexico, Venezuela and Peru', <i>Democratization</i> 6(4) 1999, pp.74–92.</p>

				Plattner, M. 'Liberalism and Democracy', <i>Foreign Affairs</i> 77(2) 1998, pp.171–80
6	Non-democratic systems and the transition to democracy	TBA	Przeworski, A. <i>Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America</i> . (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 9780521423359] Chapters 1 and 2.	<p>Brooker, P. <i>Non-Democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics</i>. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0312227558].</p> <p>Crystal, J. <i>Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar</i>. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995) updated edition [ISBN 0521466350].</p> <p>Di Palma, G. <i>To Craft Democracies: an Essay in Democratic Transition</i>. (Berkeley: University Presses of California, Columbia and Princeton, 1990; reprint edition) [ISBN 0520072146].</p> <p>Gill, G. <i>The Dynamics of Democratisation</i>. (Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970]. This is available via the publisher's website. Hagopian, F. <i>Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil</i>. (Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996) [ISBN 0521032881].</p>

				<p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].</p> <p>Lieven, D. Empire: the Russian Empire and its Rivals. (London: John Murray, 2000) [ISBN 0719552435].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G., P. Schmitter and L. Whitehead (eds) Transitions from Authoritarian Rule and Prospects for Democracy: Latin America. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986) [ISBN 0801826829].</p>
7	Non-democratic systems and the transition to democracy	TBA	Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 9780521423359] Chapters 1 and 2.	<p>Brooker, P. Non-Democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0312227558].</p> <p>Crystal, J. Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar. (Cambridge:</p>

				<p>Cambridge University Press, 1995) updated edition [ISBN 0521466350].</p> <p>Di Palma, G. To Craft Democracies: an Essay in Democratic Transition. (Berkeley: University Presses of California, Columbia and Princeton, 1990; reprint edition) [ISBN 0520072146].</p> <p>Gill, G. The Dynamics of Democratisation. (Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970]. This is available via the publisher's website. Hagopian, F. Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil. (Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996) [ISBN 0521032881].</p> <p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].</p>
--	--	--	--	---

				<p>Lieven, D. Empire: the Russian Empire and its Rivals. (London: John Murray, 2000) [ISBN 0719552435].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G., P. Schmitter and L. Whitehead (eds) Transitions from Authoritarian Rule and Prospects for Democracy: Latin America. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986) [ISBN 0801826829].</p>
8	Non-democratic systems and the transition to democracy	TBA	Przeworski, A. Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [ISBN 9780521423359] Chapters 1 and 2.	<p>Brooker, P. Non-Democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0312227558].</p> <p>Crystal, J. Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995) updated edition [ISBN 0521466350].</p> <p>Di Palma, G. To Craft Democracies: an Essay in Democratic Transition. (Berkeley: University Presses of California, Columbia and Princeton, 1990; reprint edition) [ISBN 0520072146].</p> <p>Gill, G. The Dynamics of</p>

				<p>Democratisation. (Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970]. This is available via the publisher's website. Hagopian, F. Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil. (Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996) [ISBN 0521032881].</p> <p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].</p> <p>Lieven, D. Empire: the Russian Empire and its Rivals. (London: John Murray, 2000) [ISBN 0719552435].</p> <p>O'Donnell, G., P. Schmitter and L. Whitehead (eds) Transitions from Authoritarian Rule and Prospects for Democracy: Latin America. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986) [ISBN 0801826829].</p>
--	--	--	--	---

9	MOCK exam 1	TBA	TBA	TBA
10	General theories of democratisation	TBA	<p>Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 9780743284554].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. 'The Clash of Civilizations?', Foreign Affairs, S93, 72(3) 1993, pp.22–49. Lipset, S.M. Political Man: the Social Bases of Politics. (London: Heinemann, 1983) [ISBN 9780801825224].</p> <p>Moore, B. The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World. (London: Penguin, 1967; reprint edition 1993) [ISBN 9780807050736].</p> <p>Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens Capitalist Development and Democracy. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) [ISBN 9780226731445].</p>	<p>Diamond, D. and M. Plattner The Global Resurgence of Democracy. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) second edition [ISBN 0801853052].</p> <p>Gill, G. The Dynamics of Democratisation. (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970].</p> <p>Mann, M. Sources of Social Power: Volume 2, The Rise of Classes and Nation States 1760–1914. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) [ISBN 052144585X].</p> <p>Skocpol, T. (ed.) Vision and Method in Historical Sociology. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984) [ISBN 0521229286].</p> <p>Vanhanen, T. Prospects for Democracy: a Study of 172 countries. (London: Routledge, 1997) [ISBN 041514406X or 0521297249].</p> <p>Whitehead, L. (ed.) The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas. (Oxford: Oxford</p>

				University Press, 2002; revised 2005) [ISBN 0199243751].
11	General theories of democratisation	TBA	<p>Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 9780743284554].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. ‘The Clash of Civilizations?’, Foreign Affairs, S93, 72(3) 1993, pp.22–49. Lipset, S.M. Political Man: the Social Bases of Politics. (London: Heinemann, 1983) [ISBN 9780801825224].</p> <p>Moore, B. The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World. (London: Penguin, 1967; reprint edition 1993) [ISBN 9780807050736].</p> <p>Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens Capitalist Development and Democracy. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) [ISBN 9780226731445].</p>	<p>Diamond, D. and M. Plattner The Global Resurgence of Democracy. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996) second edition [ISBN 0801853052].</p> <p>Gill, G. The Dynamics of Democratisation. (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000) [ISBN 0333801970].</p> <p>Mann, M. Sources of Social Power: Volume 2, The Rise of Classes and Nation States 1760–1914. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) [ISBN 052144585X].</p> <p>Skocpol, T. (ed.) Vision and Method in Historical Sociology. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984) [ISBN 0521229286].</p> <p>Vanhanen, T. Prospects for Democracy: a Study of 172 countries. (London: Routledge, 1997) [ISBN 041514406X or 0521297249].</p> <p>Whitehead, L. (ed.) The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the</p>

				Americas. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002; revised 2005) [ISBN 0199243751].
12	Threats to democracy, democratic breakdown and the prevention of democratic breakdown	TBA	Galbraith, J.K. The Culture of Contentment. (London: Sinclair-Stevenson, 1992) [ISBN 9781856191470]. Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens Capitalist Development and Democracy. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) [ISBN 9780226731445].	Bull, M. and P. Newell (eds) Corruption in Contemporary Politics. (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003) [ISBN 0333802985]. Buxton, J. The Failure of Political Reform in Venezuela. (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Group, 2000) [ISBN 0754613461]. Diamond, L. et al. (eds) Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997) [ISBN 0801857953]. Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 0743284550]. Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500]. Huntington, S.P. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late

				<p>Twentieth Century. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].</p> <p>Leftwich, A. States of Development. (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1999) [ISBN 0745608426].</p> <p>O'Neill, M. and D. Austin (eds) Democracy and Cultural Diversity (Oxford: Oxford University Press with the Hansard Society, 2000) [ISBN 0199290008].</p> <p>Philip, G. 'The Venezuelan Coup Attempt of February 1992', Government & Opposition, 27(4) 1992, pp.454–69.</p> <p>Vanhanen, T. Prospects for Democracy: a Study of 172 countries. (London: Routledge, 1997) [ISBN 041514406X or 0521297249].</p>
13	Threats to democracy, democratic breakdown and the prevention of democratic breakdown	TBA	<p>Galbraith, J.K. The Culture of Contentment. (London: Sinclair-Stevenson, 1992) [ISBN 9781856191470].</p> <p>Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens Capitalist Development and Democracy. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) [ISBN 9780226731445].</p>	<p>Bull, M. and P. Newell (eds) Corruption in Contemporary Politics. (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003) [ISBN 0333802985].</p> <p>Buxton, J. The Failure of Political Reform in Venezuela. (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Group, 2000)</p>

				<p>[ISBN 0754613461].</p> <p>Diamond, L. et al. (eds) Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997) [ISBN 0801857953].</p> <p>Fukuyama, F. The End of History and the Last Man. (London: Penguin, 2006; reprint edition) [ISBN 0743284550].</p> <p>Haynes, J. (ed.) Towards Sustainable Democracy in the Third World. (London/ Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001) [ISBN 0333802500].</p> <p>Huntington, S.P. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993) [ISBN 0806125160].</p> <p>Leftwich, A. States of Development. (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1999) [ISBN 0745608426].</p> <p>O'Neill, M. and D. Austin (eds) Democracy and Cultural Diversity (Oxford: Oxford University Press with the Hansard Society, 2000)</p>
--	--	--	--	---

				<p>[ISBN 0199290008].</p> <p>Philip, G. 'The Venezuelan Coup Attempt of February 1992', <i>Government & Opposition</i>, 27(4) 1992, pp.454–69.</p> <p>Vanhanen, T. <i>Prospects for Democracy: a Study of 172 countries</i>. (London: Routledge, 1997) [ISBN 041514406X or 0521297249].</p>
14	MOCK exam 2	TBA	TBA	TBA

