**Basic requirements for writing a student paper topic in Russian**

− The name of the topic is entered without quotes (“”) and without a period (.) at the end;

− the first word of the title is written with a capital letter;

− no grammar mistakes and unnecessary symbols.

**Basic requirements for writing a topic in English**

− adhere to the British spelling of words, for example, **Labour (~~Labor~~), Modelling (~~Modeling~~), Centre (~~Center~~)**, etc.;

− the name of the topic is entered without quotes and without a period at the end;

− Quotes should not be used and are simply omitted, for example, The Role of Black Accounting, not The Role of "Black" Accounting;

− special characters (except &) should not used, for example, instead of @ we write at, instead of $ we write Dollar (s);

− ampersand “&” can be used instead of and ("and"), especially if you need to reduce the number of characters in the topic name;

− the first and last words of the title are always written with a capital letter, including articles, prepositions, etc;

- аll other words are written with a capital letter, except:

1. articles (**a, an, the**) - they are written with a small letter;

2. conjunctions and prepositions in which there are less than 4 letters, for example, **in, and, but, for** we write with a small letter, and **Upon, Towards, Without, Between** - with a capital letter;

3. particles to before the infinitive, for example, **to Play**;

4. those forms of the verb to be in which there are less than 4 letters, for example, **am, was**, but **Were, Being;**

5. in compound words written with a hyphen, the second word will be written with a lowercase letter if it is a definition to the first word or a part of speech other than the first. For example: Classics-at-Home, Security-related (the second word is a definition to the first), How-to (the second word is a different part of speech than the first).